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↑↑ Oral Candidiasis
- intro
- mai sellial
- symptoms
- types
- ttt

- Caused by Candida albicans
- unicellular fungi
- neast form and mybe found in maissellial form
- induced by some diseases ex: Dm
- water increases their prolifiration
- more found in skin folds and skin to skin contact

- factors That Cause changing from neast form to maisellial form:-
① Exess water
② antibiotics: because of distirbance in the normal flora
③ striod Therapy.
④ iron diffeciency.
⑤ Endocrinal diseases spicially DM

- moniliasis :-
- fungal infection
- more Common in femals Than males
- more Common with antibiotic & striod Therapy.
- most Common form angular stomatitis.

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Oral Candidiasis

Types:-

[1] angular stomatitis.

- Can be found in children & adults
- Can be found on skin & mucous membranes.
- Caused by over laping of the upper lip on the lower lip so increases saliva dropping.
- may cause Candidal chelitis in the middle of the lip.

[2] Candidal Chelitis: in the middle of the lip.

[3] Chronic rohmboid golssitis:-

- found in the middle of the tongue.
- ~~Cause~~ accompinied with atrophy of the tongue papillae

[4] acute Candidal infection of the mouth.

- may be atrophic or hypertrophic infection

[5] Chronic Candidal infection of the mouth.

- may be atrophic or hypertrophic infection.

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genital Candidiasis.

- Valvovaginitis in females
- Paramitis in males.
- Causes: Chronic onchya & para onchya

- Congenital Candidiasis _, طفل مولود

Systemic Candidiasis

- in immunoCompromised patient as Aids
- affect the internal organ.

treatment: medical

① systemic:-

- oral drugs: imidazole
  anfoteresin
- pre injection: flucanazole
  Ketocanazole.

② Local :

- dies: Violet pigmentation
- creams: mucostatin.

- Control DM
- treat iron difficiency if present
- drying The skin after washing.

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Congenital Candidiasis.

- Caused by maternal vaginal Candidiasis that infect The infant during labour
- affect The genetal organs of The infant
- Small vacules & visecles on The edge of The lisions of erythmea.

Symptoms:

1. White spots inside The mouth and The tongue
2. Redness or discomfort in The mouth area
3. Sore Throat and difficult swallowing
4. Cracking at Corners at The mouth where The lips meet (angular Chilitis)

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Bactrial skin diseases

- Types of Bactria affect The skin:-

① Gram positive bactria

- → staphelococcus → Imptigo
- → streptococcus → felculitis
- → Colistridum → erysipales
- → Carny bactrium longissima → cellulitis
- → toxic shock syndrom

② Gram negative bactria

- → Neisseria
- → pseudomonas ginostum
- → partonella

③ Spiro chetes

[1] skin diseases caused by ~~gram~~ gram ~~negat~~ positive

- diseases caused by strept & staph

[A] Imptigo:-

- superfecial strept & strap skin infection
- Childhood from 2days - 11 years
- more Common in The Pale

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- has 2 types with 2clinical picture.
1. type① appears as large macule
2. type② appears as bustules.

B Folculitis

- pyogenic inflammation in the hair folicles by staph & strep bactria
- spicifty to the hair folicle
- ~~has 2 types~~
~~① type ①~~
- appears as bustules in the hairy areas
- has 2 types:
1. type ① superficial to the hair issmus.
2. type ② deep to the hair issmus

C erysipelas & Cellulitis

- erysipelas: infection of the epidermis & the upper part of the dermis
- mainly affect the face & cause inflamatory signs
- may get confused with the dental abcess during diagnosis

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- Cellulitis : Infection of deep supcutaneous & the deep dermis
  - mainly affect the lower limp.

- both clinically appear as skin inflammation with the inflammatory signs as pain, swelling heat & erythmea

[D] Toxic shock syndrom.

- systemic toximia due to toxins of staph & strepto

- first appears as bactrial focous maybe in the skin or any other organ
- skin manifestations appears as erythemetous vacules in the whole body. ~~only in strepto infection~~
- accompained by high fever, muscles & joints pain
- Then causes systemic sever vasodilatation & hypotension & causes shock that may lead to death

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E – diseases Caused by clostridum:

- Causes Gas Gangrene in the deep fascia
- may cause limbs cutting.
- may cause cellulitis, erythymea, hottness and swelling
- treated mainly by antibiotics.

- Cornybactrium longissima

- Causes: erythrasma that appears as brownish patch mainly appears in the axilla.
- may cause pitted kyratolysis that appears as skin perforations in the under surface of the foot

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2 Diseases caused by gram negative bactria.

A Neisseria:-

① N. gonorrhoea:

- Causes gonorrhoea that is a sexual transmitted disease
- affect the genital mucous membrane
- causes vaginal & urethral discharges with offensive odour

② N. streptococcus

- Causes meaningitis & skin manifestation appears as maculopapullar eruptions.

B Pseudomonas ginosum

- Causes pyogenic infection under the nails & change their colours to green & can affect other organs
- Can cause foliculitis in the hair of the fale due to prolonged antibiotic use.

C Partonella

- Causes angio pustulosis that infect the blood vessels & has skin manifestations
- more common in immunocompromised patient & the Aids patiens.

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